

## Check T.H.I.S – A Basic Guide for Exercise and Diabetes

	Before	During	After
<b>T</b> est	Blood glucose must be	Test blood glucose every 30 minutes	Test blood glucose after exercise.
	between 5-14 mmol/L	during long periods of exercise	Test overnight if the exercise was
			high intensity, long duration, or
			unplanned
<b>H</b> ydrate	Drink 1 cup (250 mL) 20-30	Maintain fluid intake of 1 cup (250 mL)	Replace fluids with either water
	min before activity	for every 20-30 minutes of activity	or sports drink
Insulin	Insulin may be adjusted	Adjustments may be needed during	Adjustments may be needed for
	for moderate to high	long duration activities	up to 24 hours after activity
	intensity activity lasting 30		
	minutes or longer		
<b>S</b> nack	You may need a	Carry carbohydrate choices with you (	Snack within 30 minutes after the
	commercial sports drink to	more than you need)	activity and again within 1-2
	provide some	High glycemic index snacks may meet	hours.
	carbohydrate	carbohydrate needs faster – consume	Avoid consuming alcohol.
	Carry carbohydrate	just prior to, during exercise and	Add a second snack of low
	choices with you	within an hour after	glycemic index food to protect
			against delayed hypoglycemia