## **Pre-Mixed Insulin**

Premixed insulin is a combination of short and long-acting insulin. The short-acting part of your insulin starts to work within 30 minutes and the long-acting works more gradually for 5-10 hours.

## **Insulin Injection Timing and Diet**

	Pre-Mixed Insulin: Humulin 30/70, Novolin ge 30/70, Novolin 40/60, Novolin ge 50/50		Pre-Mixed Analogues: Humalog Mix25, Humalog Mix50, NovoMix 30
٠	Take 15-30 minutes before your breakfast	•	Take immediately before your breakfast
	and supper		and supper (up to 10 minutes before meal)
٠	Space meals 4-6 hours apart	•	Space meals 4-5 hours apart
•	You may need an afternoon snack with 30/70 and a morning snack with 50/50	•	You will not usually require between meal snacks

- Gently mix before each injection; they should be evenly cloudy
- Consume a carbohydrate containing snack at bedtime
- Include the same amount of carbohydrate at your meals
- If you are more active, you may need a snack before, during or after the activity
- Always carry fast acting carbohydrate (ie. juice box, Rockets) with you

## **Blood Sugar Checking**

- It is recommended to check before every meal and at bedtime
- Checking before breakfast shows how your longer-acting insulin is working
- Checking before lunch shows how the short-acting insulin at breakfast is working
- Checking before supper shows how the long-acting insulin at breakfast is working
- Checking at bedtime shows how the short-acting insulin at supper is working
- Writing down your blood glucose in a logbook will help you identify patterns
- If you have a pattern of low or high blood glucose, your insulin may need to be adjusted

## Things to Expect

- Your blood glucose may go higher initially
- Your insulin doses will likely need to be adjusted and it may take a few weeks to determine the effective doses
- Your insulin dose at breakfast may be different than at supper

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